

# Automatic Library Compilation and Proof Tree Visualisation for Coq Proof General

Hendrik Tews

Technische Universität Dresden

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# Outline

**Automatic Library Compilation**

**Proof Tree Visualisation**

**Conclusion**

# Automatic Library Compilation

## Goals

- ▶ make `coq_makefile` obsolete for the ordinary Coq user
- ▶ Proof General keeps a consistent Coq session, while the user
  - ▶ freely changes arbitrary files
  - ▶ synchronises files with co-workers  
(possibly through some version control system)
  - ▶ asserts text in arbitrary buffers

See <http://askra.de/software/multiple-coq/>

# Demonstration

(using the contribution *ConCat* from Amokrane Saïbi)

# New Features

- ▶ save files and compile libraries before `Require` commands are processed
- ▶ Lock ancestors
- ▶ Restart `coqtop` when the active scripting buffer changes
- ▶ two compilation modes:
  - Internal** Proof General calls `coqdep` and `coqc` itself
  - External** Proof General starts compilation  
e.g., `make -C dir lib.vo`
- ▶ Implementation is rather straightforward
- ▶ current cvs head, will be released with Proof General 4.1.

# Problems

- ▶ Incompatible with current customisation habits
  - ▶ put nonstandard load path into `coq-load-path`
  - ▶ delete `-I` options from `coq-prog-name` and `coq-prog-args`
  - ▶ enable `coq-compile-before-require`
- ▶ Impossible to map Required modules to file names
  - ▶ `Locate Library` fails if `.vo` file is missing
  - ▶ `Locate File` fails for modules with logical path'  
e.g., `Coq.Init.Wf` vs. `Coq.Program.Wf`
  - ▶ `coqdep` does not process `Add LoadPath`

# Limitations

- ▶ Currently no support for Declare ML Module and Require "x.vo"
- ▶ Synchronous compilation in internal mode locks Emacs
- ▶ a change in an ancestor will change the current scripting buffer
- ▶ file modification times are compared with a precision of 1 second

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# Demonstration

# Features

- ▶ proof tree visualisation in external window
- ▶ expands and shrinks when commands are asserted or undone
- ▶ update sequents with instantiated existentials (as far as possible)
- ▶ branches are marked with different colours: **proved**, **current**, open, **admitted**
- ▶ full sequent or proof command text can be displayed in separate windows
- ▶ cloned windows freeze a snapshot of current proof tree

# The Need for Patching Coq

## Problems

- ▶ very difficult or impossible to reconstruct the proof tree externally (which goals are new and which are old?)
- ▶ no information about which existential variables got instantiated and which sequents changed because of that
- ▶ no information about what to delete after retract/Backtrack

## Need a patched version of Coq that

- ▶ annotates sequents with unique tags (make\_evar, evar\_declare and mk\_goal increment a counter and store its value in the created evar\_info.)
- ▶ print tags and the list of instantiated existentials for option `-emacs` or `-emacs-U`

# Implementation

- ▶ divided between Proof General and the program **Prooftree**
- ▶ Information flow is one-way: From Proof General to Prooftree

## Proof General part

- ▶ parse prover output for new sequents and existentials
- ▶ keeps as internal state
  - ▶ hash of known sequent tags
  - ▶ mapping from existentials to sequent tags
  - ▶ complete undo information for the previous two items
- ▶ sends text messages to Prooftree
- ▶ code is divided in a general and a Coq specific part
- ▶ available in branch `ProofTreeBranch` in Proof General cvs

## Prooftree

- ▶ builds and draws tree
- ▶ keeps complete undo information
- ▶ about 5000 lines of Ocaml + Lablgtk code

# Installation

- ▶ see <http://askra.de/software/prooftree/>
- ▶ need consistent versions of
  - ▶ Coq ID patches
  - ▶ ProofTreeBranch version of Proof General
  - ▶ Prooftree
- ▶ compile Coq and Prooftree manually
- ▶ configure Emacs to use ProofTreeBranch and the patched Coq version

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# Wish List

- ▶ a tool mapping logical path' to file names, working as filter (`stdin`  $\rightarrow$  `stdout`)
- ▶ unique sequent ID's
- ▶ print instantiated existentials
- ▶ Show `ID num` for displaying the subgoal with `ID num`
- ▶ fix `coqdep` (`Add LoadPath ...`)

# Thanks for your attention

Comments / Questions are welcome at  
proofgeneral-devel@inf.ed.ac.uk  
and  
coq-club@inria.fr